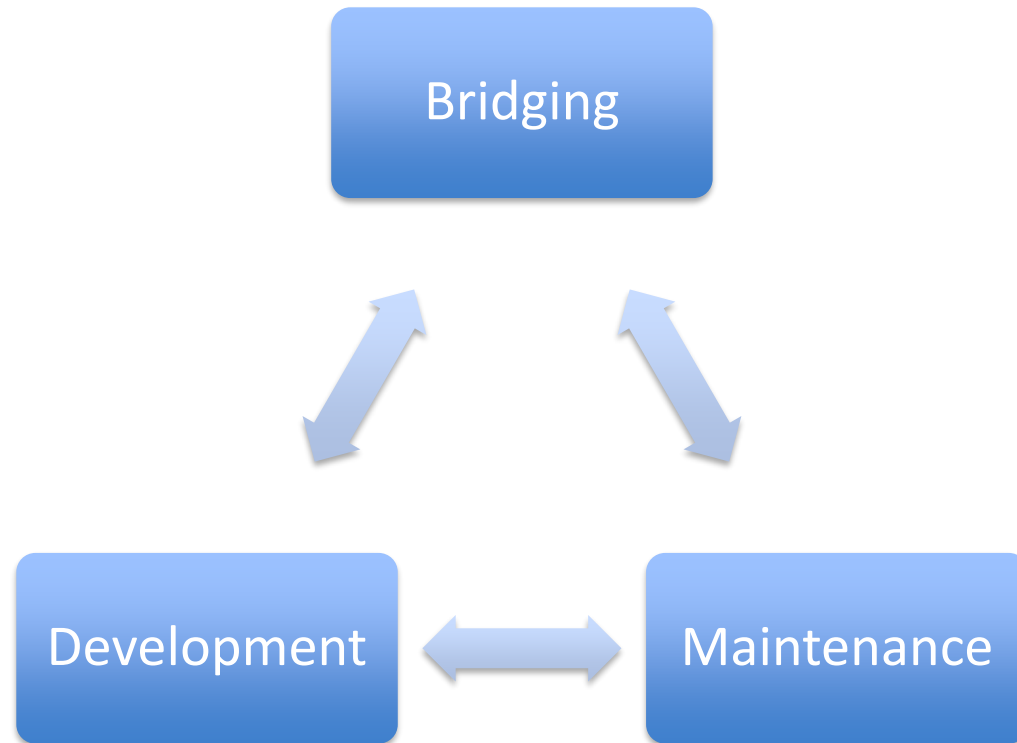


# The Planner's Triangle



Campbell, S. (1996). Green cities, growing cities, just cities? Urban planning and the contradictions of sustainable development. *Journal of the American Planning Association* 62:3, 296-312

# Conflicts between dimensions of Social Sustainability



- What people 'need' (development) versus what is good for the bio-physical environment (bridge).
- What people 'need' (development) versus what people want (maintenance).
- What is good for the bio-physical environment (bridge) versus what people want (maintenance).

Vallance et al. (2011). What is social sustainability? A clarification of concepts. *Geoforum* 42: 342-348.